Docket No. 8X8S.249PA



## **CRAWFORD PLLC**

## **United States Patent Application**

## **DECLARATION UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.63**

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my

any amendment referred to above.  I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Cod of Federal Regulations, § 1.56 (attached hereto).  I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119/365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate charges a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:  a. Mo such applications have been filed.  b. such applications have been filed as follows:  Technology Center 2100  FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDER 35 USC § 119  COUNTRY  APPLICATION NUMBER  DATE OF FILING  (day, month, year)  ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY APPLICATION(S)  COUNTRY  APPLICATION NUMBER  DATE OF FISSUE  (day, month, year)  ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION NUMBER  DATE OF FILING  (day, month, year)	name, mat				
Such applications have been filed as follows:   Technology Center 2100	are named below) of the subject Controller and Method The The specification of which a.  is attached hereto b.  is entitled Communicate.  was filed on June 16, 2 application) described and cla	ect matter which is claimed and for refor.  ations Controller and Method The 2000 as application serial no. 09/59	which a patent is sought on the erefor, having attorney dock 97,704 and was amended on	the invention entitled: <b>Communications</b> et number 8X8S.249PA. (if applicable) (in the case of a PCT-fi	led
Increby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119/365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or invento certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate listed below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate listed below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate listed below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certification application shade before the application inventor's certification for patent or inventor inventor's certification for patent or inventor's certification for pat			f the above-identified specific	cation, including the claims, as amended b	у
certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:  a.   no such applications have been filed.  b.   such applications have been filed as follows:  Technology Center 2100  FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDER 35 USC § 119  COUNTRY  APPLICATION NUMBER  DATE OF FILING  (day, month, year)  ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY APPLICATION(S)  COUNTRY  APPLICATION NUMBER  DATE OF FILING  (day, month, year)  ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION NUMBER  DATE OF FILING  (day, month, year)  (day, month, year)			to the patentability of this ap	plication in accordance with Title 37, Coo	ie
Such applications have been filed as follows:   Technology Center 2100	certificate listed below and ha	ve also identified below any foreig	ates Code, § 119/365 of any final application for patent or inv	oreign application(s) for patent or inventor ventor's certification before the patent of the patent	or's fore
FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDER 35 USC § 119  COUNTRY  APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)  ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY APPLICATION(S)  COUNTRY APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) (day, month, year) (day, month, year)					
COUNTRY  APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)  ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY APPLICATION(S)  COUNTRY  APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)  (day, month, year)  (day, month, year)		FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY.	CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDER		ì
COUNTRY APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)  DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)			DATE OF FILING	DATE OF ISSUE	
(day, month, year) (day, month, year)	ALL I	FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, I	FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY	APPLICATION(S)	
	COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER			
I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35. United States Code, § 112. Lackmowledge the duty to disclose material information of	below and, insofar as the subj	ect matter of each of the claims of	this application is not disclose	ed in the prior United States application in	the

n the defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.

U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

U.S. PROVISIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)

I hereby authorize personnel at the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization to the contrary.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to Crawford PLLC at the address indicated below:

Crawford PLLC 1270 Northland Drive Suite 390 St. Paul, MN 55120

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name				
2	Of Inventor	voois	PAUL		A.				
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship				
	& Citizenship	SUNNYVALE	CALIFORNIA		USA				
					<del></del>				
1	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country				
	Address	1063 MORSE AVENUE, NO 25-300 34-407	SUNNYVALE		CA/94089/USA				
Signature of Inventor 201:				Date: 6 Hard 4001					
	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name				
2	Of Inventor	ARTRU	FREDERIC						
1									
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship				
	& Citizenship	MONTREAL	CANADA		CANADIAN				
2	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country				
-	Address	5302 MC KENNA	MONTREAL		QUEBEC/H3T 1T8 /CANADA				
G:		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	MONTREAL	Date:	QUEBEC/H31 118/CANADA				
Signature of Inventor 202:									
	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name				
2	Of Inventor	•							
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship				
	& Citizenship								
3	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country				
	Address				5.2.0 d 5.p 5525 552,				
Signature of Inventor 203:									
Signature of theentor 203:					Date:				
	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name				
2	Of Inventor	,			333312 33331				
0	Residence City State or Foreign Country			Country of Citizenship					
	& Citizenship			Country of Citizenship					
5.	·····	D 000							
4	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country				
Address									
		<u> </u>							
Signa	ature of Inventor 20	04:		Date:					

## § 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
  - (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
- (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim; or
  - (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
  - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
  - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
- (1) Each inventor named in the application:
- (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.